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Osteopathic manipulative treatment (OMT) effects on mandibular kinetics: kinesiographic study.

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AIM: The aim of this study was to evaluate the effects of Osteopathic Manipulative Treatment (OMT) on mandibular kinematics in TMD patients. METHODS: The study was conduced on 28 children with non-specific TMD symptoms, limited mouth opening, history of trauma (delivery trauma, accident trauma). Patients were randomly divided into two groups: an OMT group (study group) and a no-intervention group (control group). All subjects underwent a first kinesiographic recording to evaluate the amplitude and velocity of maximal opening-closing movements. Study group patients underwent a second kinesiographic recording 2 months after OMT. Control group patients were submitted to a control kinesiographic recording six months after the first one. Kinesiographic tracings were acquired using the K71 system. RESULTS/STATISTICS: The kinesiographic data of the study group showed a moderate statistically significant difference (p<.07) of maximal mouth opening (MO) parameter and a high statistically significant difference (p<.03) of maximal mouth opening velocity (MOV) parameter. No statistically significative difference (null hypothesis confirmed) of kinesiographic parameters in the control group was observed. CONCLUSION: The results of this study suggest that OMT can induce changes in the stomatognathic dynamics, offering a valid support in the clinical approach to TMD. Multifactorial genesis of chronic disorders is also confirmed.

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- <u>Comparative Study</u>
- Randomized Controlled Trial

MeSH Terms:

- <u>Child</u>
- Dental Occlusion
- Facial Pain/physiopathology
- Facial Pain/therapy
- <u>Humans</u>
- Magnetics/diagnostic use
- <u>Magnetics/instrumentation</u>

- <u>Mandible/physiopathology*</u>
- Manipulation, Osteopathic*
- <u>Movement</u>
- Range of Motion, Articular/physiology
- Temporomandibular Joint/injuries
- <u>Temporomandibular Joint/physiopathology</u>
- Temporomandibular Joint Disorders/physiopathology
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- <u>Time Factors</u>

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